MERCILITE 1976

R
378.4
Me
1976

R
371.1
Wre
75-9208

For Reference

Not to be taken from this room

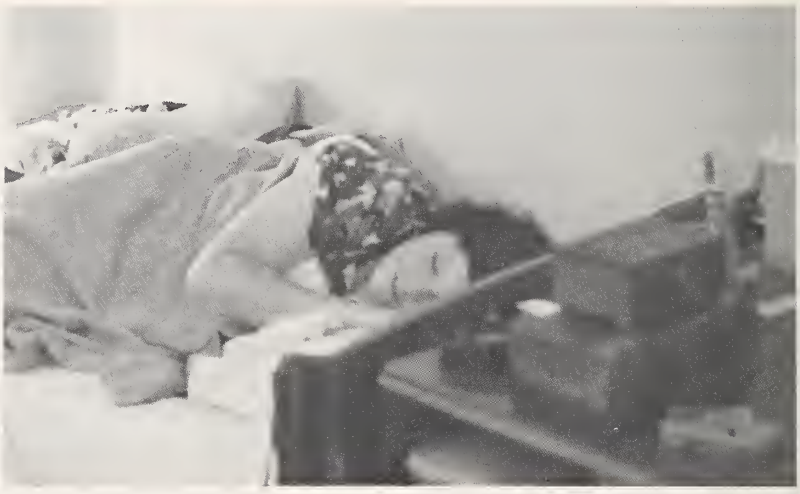
MERCY SCHOOL OF NURSING LIBRARY

MERCY SCHOOL OF NURSING LIBRARY

MERCY SCHOOL OF NURSING LIBRARY

Remember...

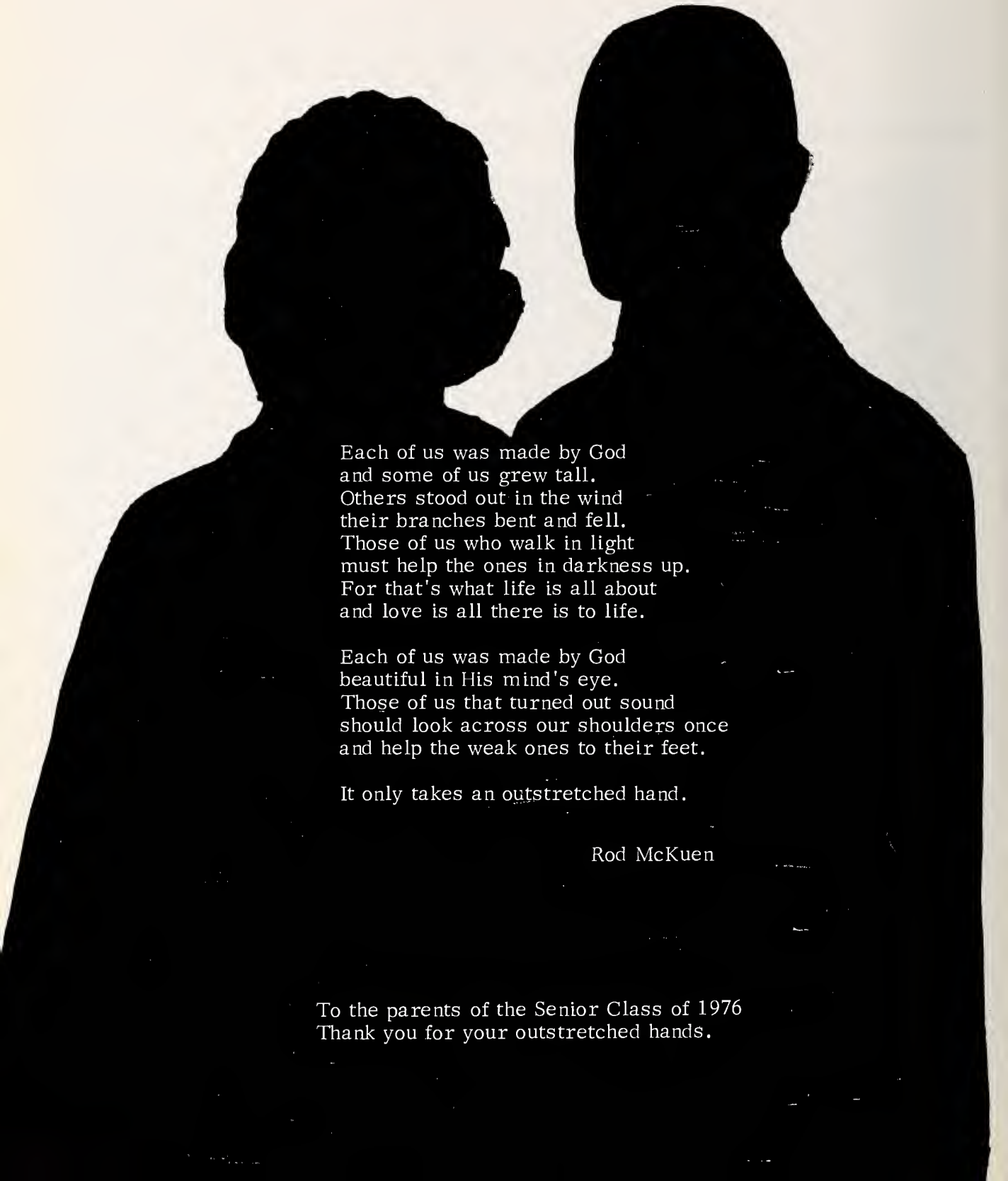
Mercilite 1976



Mercy School of Nursing

Charlotte, North Carolina

. . . and the Good Old Days!!!



Each of us was made by God
and some of us grew tall.
Others stood out in the wind
their branches bent and fell.
Those of us who walk in light
must help the ones in darkness up.
For that's what life is all about
and love is all there is to life.

Each of us was made by God
beautiful in His mind's eye.
Those of us that turned out sound
should look across our shoulders once
and help the weak ones to their feet.

It only takes an outstretched hand.

Rod McKuen

To the parents of the Senior Class of 1976
Thank you for your outstretched hands.

faculty

Sister Mary Jerome Spradley
President

Father James King
Chaplin

Casmira Marciniszyn, R. N.
Assistant Administrator - Nursing

Lynn Jolly, R. N., M. Ed.
Director of Nursing Education

Walter J. Skridulis
Vice President / Administrator

Robert Bash
Assistant Administrator

Mrs. Linda Harris, B.S.N.
Critical Care

Not shown:

Mrs. Pamela Hatley, B.S.N.
Pediatric Nursing

Mrs. Diane Stout, R.N.
Recruiter

Mrs. Anne G. Johnson, R.N., M.Ed.
Obstetric Nursing

Mrs. Mari K. Mockus, R.N., B.S.N.
Obstetric Nursing

Mrs. Mary K. Mangrum, R.N., A.D.
Team Leadership

Sister Therese Galligan, R.N., M.S.N.
Critical Care, Medical-Surgical Nursing

Mrs. Majorie Phillips, B.S.N.
Team Leadership, Critical Care

Mrs. Juanita Moore,
R.N., M. Ed.
Fundamentals of Nursing

Mrs. Arlene Rushin,
R.N., B.S.N.
Medical-Surgical Nursing

Mrs. Olga James, R.N.
Fundamentals of Nursing

Mrs. Ann Scofield, B.S.N.
Fundamentals of Nursing

Mrs. Lorraine Nelson,
B.S.N.
Fundamentals of Nursing

Mrs. Patricia Bader,
B.S.N.
Medical-Surgical Nursing

Mrs. Sharlene Rezvani,
R.N., B.S.N.
Medical-Surgical Nursing

Mrs. Mary Ellen Stembal, B. S., M. L. S.
Librarian

Mrs. Billie Eatman
Registrar

Mrs. Rhonda Jones
Secretary

Mrs. Ruby Nance, R. N.
School Health Nurse

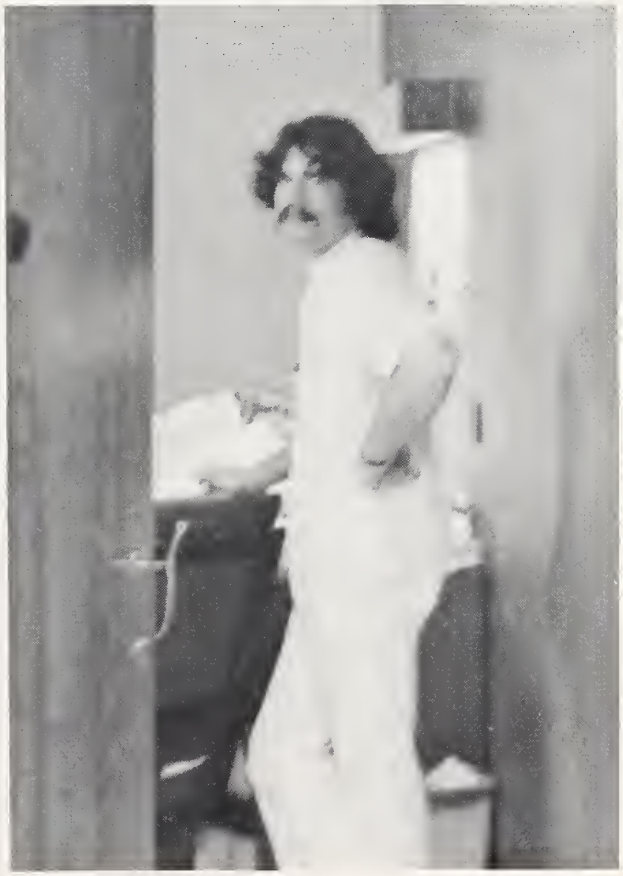
Miss Viola Cauble
Resident House Mother

Mrs. Theresa Campbell
House Mother

Mrs. Grace Keziah
House Mother

clinical

MED-SURG



ICU

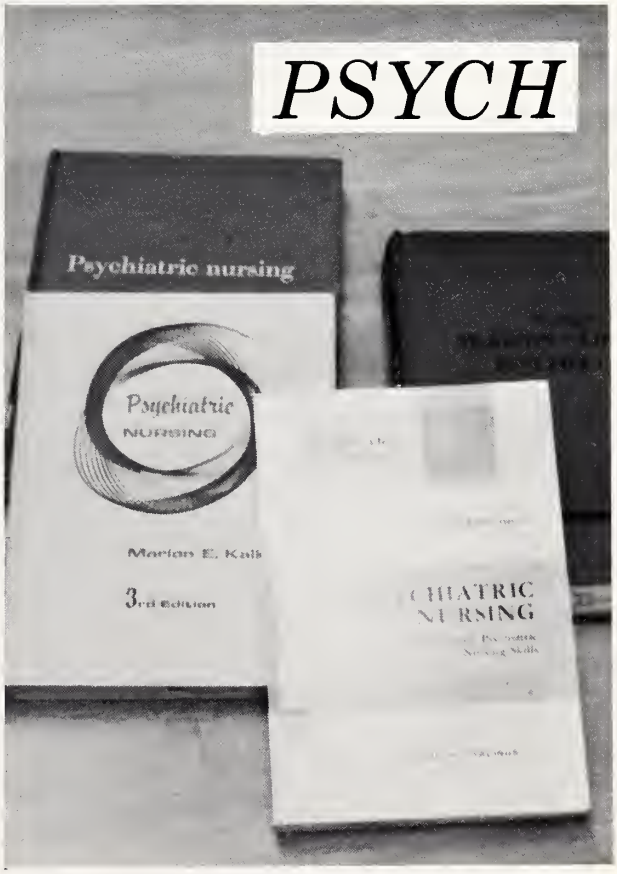
CCU

O.R.

OB

PEDS

E.R.


PSYCH
Psychiatric nursing
Psychiatric
NURSING
Marion E. Kalb
3rd Edition

X-ray

Lab

committees

EXECUTIVE: The supreme committee of elected officials.

Jeff Milhaupt, treas.; Sandy Gilliland, parliamentarian; Michelle Nance, first VP; Linda Godwin, Pres.; Fran Noel, Sec.; Rhonda Davis, second VP.

EMPLOYMENT: Arrange part-time employment for students.

James Carnes, student rep.; Mrs. Lawhorn, sec.; Mrs. Marciniszyn, Dir. of Nursing Service.

FINANCE: Treasurer of the student body and each class. Devise the school budget.

Jeff Milhaupt, chair.; Marsha Hestikind, fr.; Emily Smith, sr.; Susan Duncan, jr.

LEGISLATIVE: Appointed members who devise proposals for changes needed to improve life at Mercy.

Front; Marcus Clay, Anne Ashley, Else Catoe, Mrs. Harris (advisor). Back: Margaret Waller (chair.), James Carnes, Jodie Linn, Mary Pat Zeman, Janie Ciccolella. (Not pictured; Emma Neil McLaurin)

DORM COUNCIL: Hall proctors and elected members who enforce regulations of the school.

Front: Janet Jennings, Teresa Combs, Pam Harvel. Back: Cathy Harrison, Karen Fox, Dawn Hepler, Margarett Waller, Sarah Gibson, Janet Mirek, Cindy Porterfield. Not Pictured: Mrs. M. Mackus, Advisor

CURRICULUM: The means of communication between students and faculty concerning theory and clinical experience.

Mrs. Moore, Mrs. Hatley, Mrs. Stembal, Mrs. Jolly, Mrs. Phillips, Mrs. Resvani, Mrs. Scofield. (Not pictured is Mrs. Mangrum, Mrs. Johnson, Vicki Shure, student rep.)

SANTA FILOMENA: A service group of students selected according to scholarship, leadership, and contribution to the school.

Front: Janie Ciccolella, Dawn Hepler, Jodie Linn. Back: Janet Jennings (chair), James Carnes, Anne Ashley, Cathy Harrison, Michelle Nance (co-chair).

SNA: Student Nurses Association, a national organization for improvement in nursing and nursing.

Jackie Mobley, Cathy Harrison, Janet Jennings, Melanie Moore.

Social: To plan and organize school activities.

Front: Linda Godwin, Emilie Smith, James Carnes
Back: Bobbie Bross, Sherri Shoaf, Sarah Gibson, Anne Ashley, chairman, Beth Preslar, Margaret Waller, Denise Melton.
Not Pictured: Susan Dillehay, Sharon Pearson, Mrs. P. Bader, Advisor.

Religious Life: For fellowship and service.

Front: Debra Caffey, Chris Roberts.
Back: Barbara Rickenbacker, Rhonda Davis, Janet Beck, Fran Noel, Denise Melton.

Newspaper: To provide literature concerning school activities.

Front: Pam Harvell
Back: Debbie Dalton, Denise Melton, Janet Mireck, Sara Gibson, Jackie Mobley

Annual: To provide a yearly record of the students and their activities.

Front: Chris Roberts, Jackie Mobley, Jodie Linn, Dawn Helpler, Nancy Shanahan
Back: Cathy Harrison, Pat Christie, Beth Preslar, Janet Jennings, Alice Bean, Sandy Gilliland, Bobbie Bross
Not Pictured: Elena Whittington, editor, Mrs. Margie Phillips, Advisor, Jan Alcon, Janie Ciccolelta, Karen Fox, Fran Noel, Denise Melton, Debbie Autry, Cathy Massotti, Emma Neil McLaurin.

Freshmen . . .

Only the Beginning

A New Life . . .

Marsha Hestakind, treasurer, Bonnie Rusher, vice president, Terri Ploussard, secretary, Emma Neil McLaurin, president

Adams, Micha
Bass, Cindy
Beck, Janet
Burke, Bill
Clark, Debbie
Dalton, Debbie
Deese, Kin
Dennis, Sharon

Someway. Someway. Somehow . . .

We'll Make It!!!

Evans, Melody
Feimster, Terry
Hestikind, Marsha
Honeycutt, Lynn
Hoffman, Patsy
Huffstetler, Lyn
Hurst, Legina
Johnson, Deborah

Together Again???

Kreps, Betty
Lineberger, Vickie
McLaurin, Emma Neil
McNamara, Tricia
Martin, Joan
Masotti, Cathy
Melton, Denise
Moore, Catherine

Resting or Working . . .

Moore, Melanie
Paul, Elizabeth
Perry, Mollie
Ploussard, Terri
Rape, Karen
Rickenbaker, Barbara
Rollins, Vivian
Rorie, Penelope

Rusher, Bonnie
Shanklin, Sharon
Simpson, Beverly
Stravrakas, Buddy
Stowe, Sheila
Strawhorn, Nancy
Thacker, Toni
Thompson, Joe

Tola, Mary
Waggoner, Melinda
Waterman, Beth

Webster, Dorothy
Whiteside, Jeanni

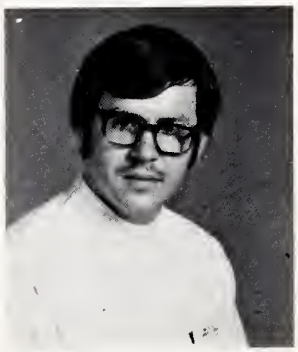
Barbour, Tony
Caffey, Debbie
Fox, Iona
Huffstetler, Cindy
Northcott, Brother Jan
Rankin, Karen

JUNIORS

"The Meat of the Sandwich."

Mary Pat Zeman, Pres.; Sharon Pearson, Sec.; Val Johnson, V. Pres.; Susan Duncan, Treas.

Debbie Autry



Marcus Clay

Rhonda Davis

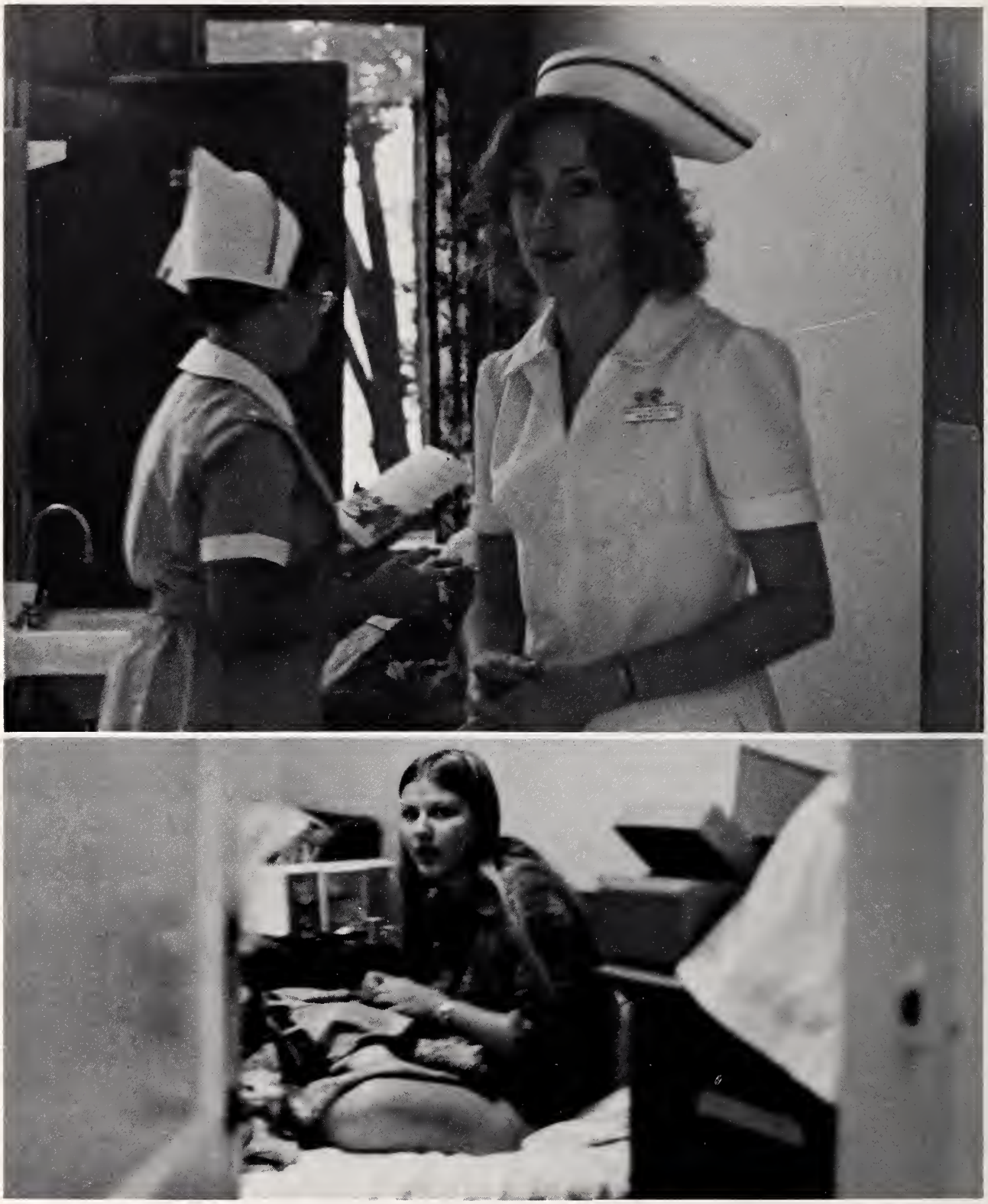
Susan Dillehay

Susan Duncan

Freida Grainger

Suzette Helms

Sherri Holshouser



"Actually, they're holding me as a prisoner."

"Hang in there kid, just one more year!"

Regena Inch

Melanie Killian

Jeff Milhaupt

Debbie Miller

Frances Noel

Sharon Pearson

Chris Roberts

Mary Pat Zeman

"Is my hair on straight?"

Not Pictured:
Shelby Buford
Elsie Catoe
Jean Coates
Debbie Davis
Valerie Johnsen
Susan Linard
Randy McBroome
Karen Nash
Betsy Powell
Anna Vail
Judy Warga

SENIORS

Come dance with the west wind and touch
on the mountain tops
Sail o'er the canyons and up to the stars
And reach for the heavens and hope for
the future
And all that we can be and not what we
are.

John Denver

Lord, bless my work today.
Help me do each task
-one step at a time.
Help me respond to
the individual needs
of each person.
Help me treat others
as I would like
to be treated.

Jan Alcon

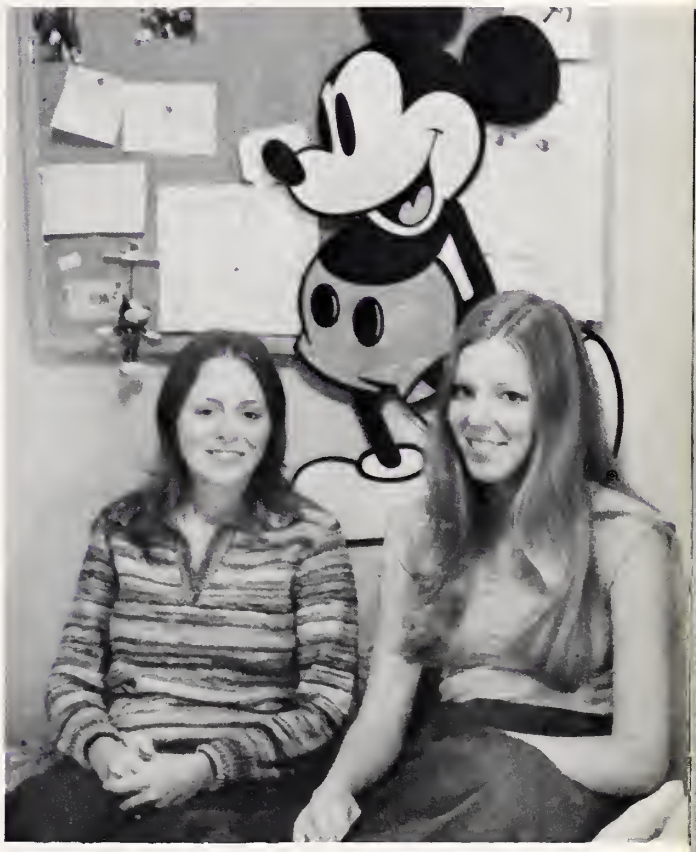
Ingrid Alksnis

78-9208
MERCY SCHOOL OF NURSING LIBRARY

Arlene Anderson

Bonnie Yearty

Love is the most fun you can have without laughing.



No wall can stop the
coming of love.
No clock can bring it back.

What sunshine is to flowers, smiles are to humanity. They are but trifles, to be sure, but scattered along life's pathway, the good they do is inconceivable.

Joseph Addison

Like Columbus in the olden days
We must gather all our courage
Sail our ship out on the open sea
Cast away all our fears and all the years
will come and go
And take up, up - always up
We may never pass this way again.

James Seals - Dash Crofts

Anne Ashley

Emilie Smith

Alice Bean

Jodie Linn

The trouble with doing something right the first time is that nobody appreciates how difficult it was.

Master, grant that I may never seek
So much to be consoled as to console.
To be understood as to understand
To be loved as to love with all my soul.
Make me a channel of your peace.

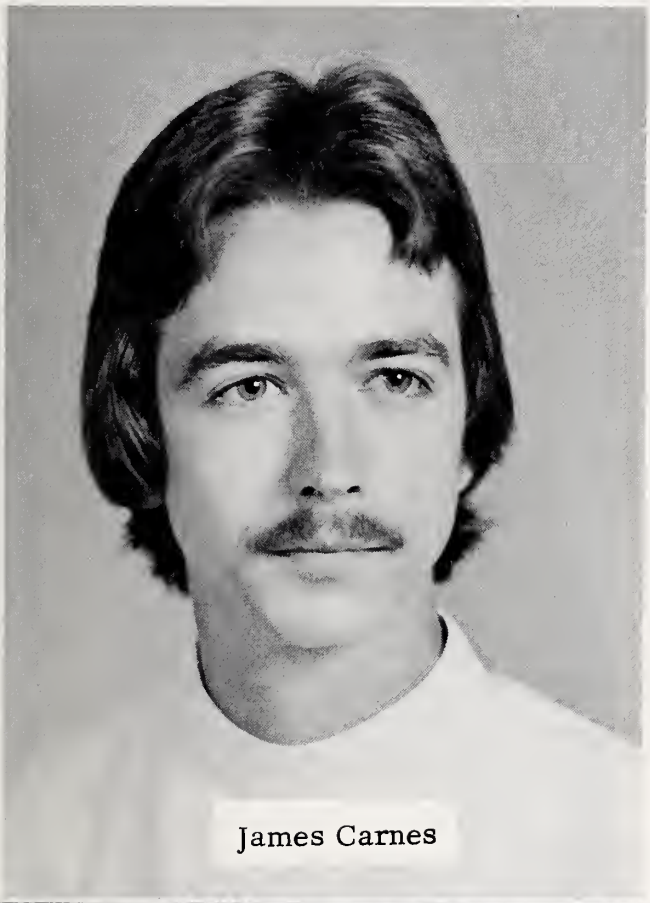
Prayer of St. Francis

I love you not only for what you have made of yourself, but for what you are making of me.
I love you because you have done more than any creed to make me happy.
You have done it without a touch, without a sign.
You have done it by being yourself.
After all, perhaps that is what your love means.

Among those whom I like, I can find no common denominator; but, among those whom I love,
I can: All of them make me laugh.

Bobbie Bross

Sandy Gilliland



James Carnes

If all else fails, read the instructions!

Worry brings the clouds of tomorrow over the sunshine of today.

Margaret Waller

There's no wrong side or right side
No misery in being loved
Only in not loving
I learned these truths myself
to tell them to you now
As you go sailing through the
sun on your way toward life.

All you have to do is touch my hand
to show me you understand
And something happens to me.
That's some kind of wonderful.

Pat Christie

Janie Ciccolella

Charlotte Cassell

Debbie Porter

Come live with me and be my love
And we will all the pleasures prove
That valleys, groves, or hills, or fields,
Or woods and steepy mountains yields.

Love does not consist in gazing at
each other but in looking outward together
in the same direction.

Getting out is getting in
Going in is getting through
(Around is not through)
"I am here" is getting there
"Wish I were there" is staying here
(Moving is standing very still)
Having is getting
Wanting is not receiving
(Being is very filling)

Hugh Prather

Help me through this life to be there when I'm needed. With a kind heart, a gentle hand, and an understanding mind. To accomplish what I strive for, to be myself in anything I do. For I'm only here once so let me do my best with what You have given me.

Teresa Combs

Dawn Hepler

June Dykema

Mary Wilson

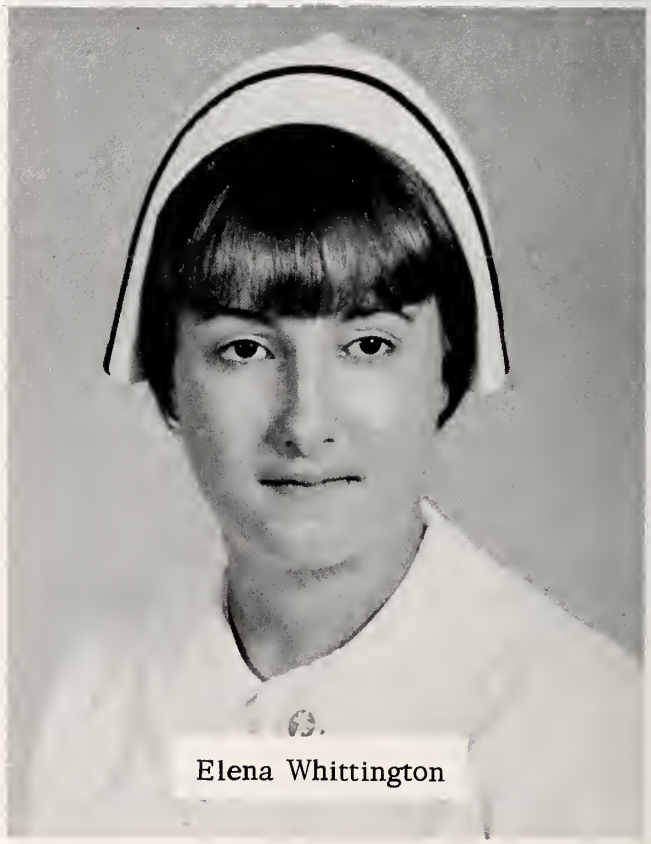
With each day, live it to the fullest.
Show kindness & love today for
tomorrow's chance may be lost.
Be glad for what you have, because
Others are not as lucky.

Work and love - these are basics.
Without them there is neurosis.

"God grant me the courage to change the things I can change,
The serenity to accept those I cannot change,
And the wisdom to know the difference.
But God, grant me the courage not to give up on what I think is right
even though I think it is hopeless."

Chester Nimitz

Karen Fox



Elena Whittington

I am I
Do not change me
condemn me
Nor put me down
Accept me for What I am
No . . . you need not agree with me
But accept me
for I am total in being
I have my faults
I have my guilts
But that is who I am
Perfect I will never be
Allow me to be uninhibited
I am I
and I like being what I am
Me.

- Larry Chergges

Nancy Freeman

Wanda Rowell

Today is here -- use it,
Tomorrow will come -- think on it,
Yesterday is gone -- forget it.

A. Lincoln

If we could first know where we are
And whether we are tending
We could better judge
What to do, and how to do it.

I never understood why January had
to come in front of May, or why dust
has to follow the sunset on the dirt
road after the rain.
Why rainbows always have an ending
and why clouds never have a home
and are content always to roam.

I have learned that success is to
be measured not as much by the position
that one has reached in life as by the
obstacles which we have overcomed while
trying to succeed.

Booker T. Washington

Sara Gibson

Linda Godwin

Cathy Harrison

Janet Jennings

Some of you say, "Joy is greater
than sorrow," and others say, "Nay,
sorrow is the greater."
But I say unto you, they are inseparable.

Together they come, and when one sits
alone with you at your board, remember
that the other is asleep on your bed.

Kahlil Gibran

"If I can stop one heart from breaking,
I shall not live in vain,
If I can ease one life the aching,
Or cool one pain,
Or help one fainting robin,
Into his nest again,
I shall not live in vain."

Emily Dickinson

Those who bring sunshine to the
lives of others cannot keep it
from themselves.

Sir James Barrie

Pam Harvell

Jan Mirek

Vicki Shure

Peggy Welch

My day has become a fraction happier ever since I realized that nothing is EXACTLY the way I would like it to be. This is simply the way life is - and there goes one battle I don't have to fight anymore.

My growth does not seem to be a matter of learning new lessons, but of learning the old lessons again and again. The wisdom doesn't change, only the situations.

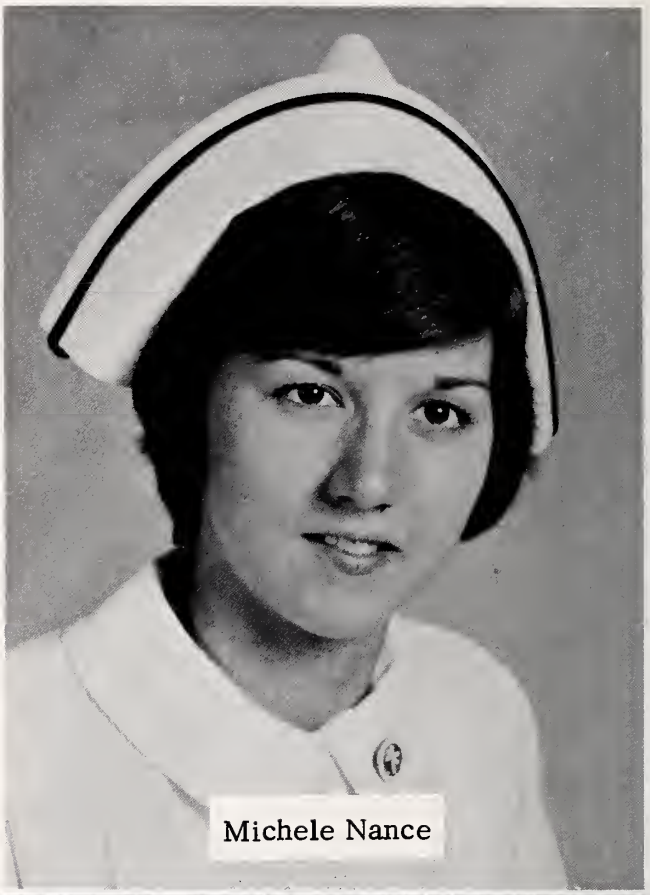
Hugh Prather

One taper lights a thousand, yet it
shines as it has shone;
and the humblest light may kindle,
a brighter than its own.

Hezekiah Butterworth

Look to this day for it is life, the very
life of life
In its brief course lie all the realities
and truths of existance
the joy of growth
the splendor of action
the glory of power
For yesterday is but a memory
And tomorrow is only a vision
But today well lived makes yesterday
a memory of happiness and every
tomorrow a vision of hope.

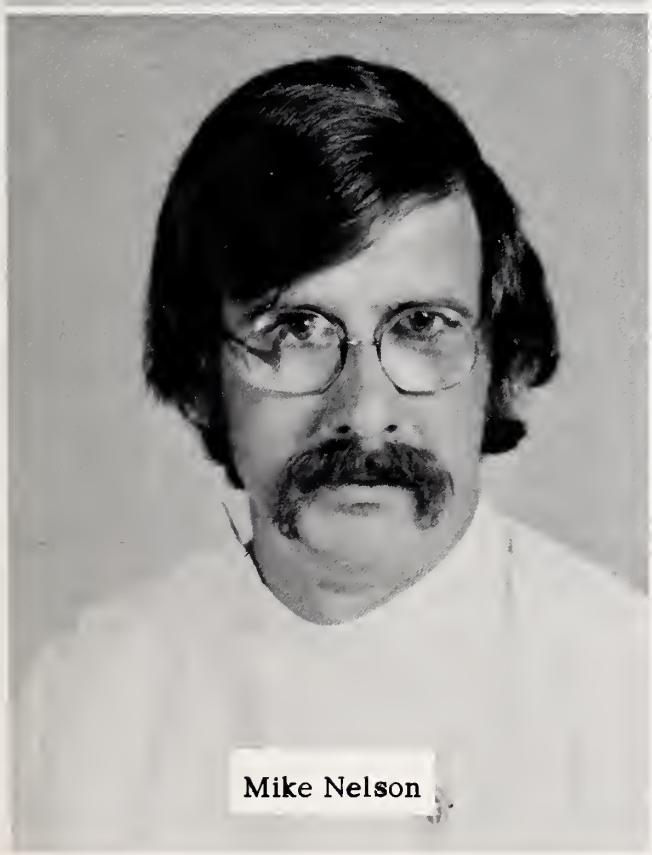
Ancient Sanskritt Poem



Michele Nance

Nancy Shanahan

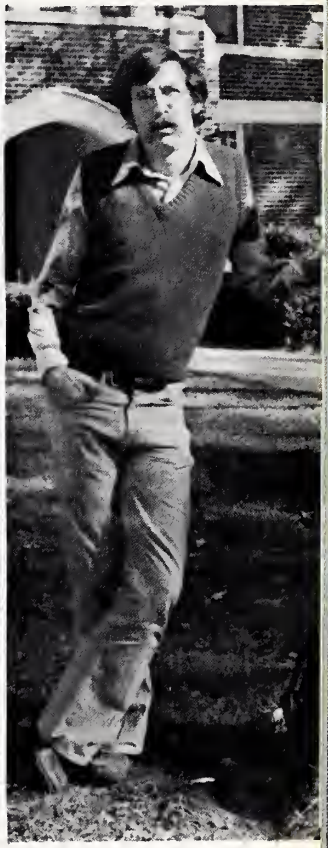
Jackie Mobley



Mike Nelson

The world is a looking glass that gives back to every man the refelctions of his own face. Frown at it and it in turn will look sourly upon you; laugh at it, and with it, and it is a jolly, kind companion.

Thackery



Being:
Climb to the threshold of your own beliefs,
Not with the statement of others,
But with the footsteps of your own experience.

One is a number achieved only by
one in millions.
But two friends, lovers, mother and
child, -the beginning of life, the beginning
of strength and love.

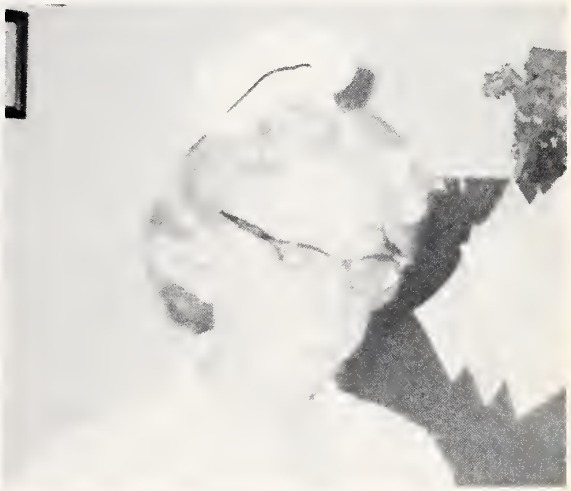
Solar Forst

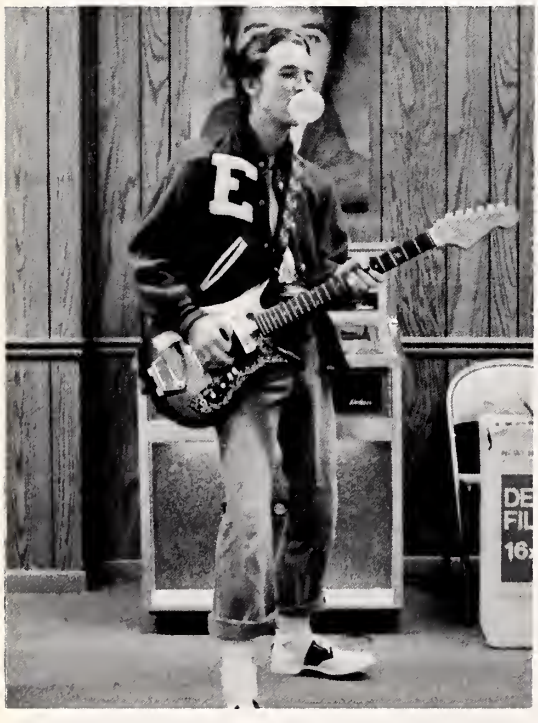
Smiling is happy and fun, feels good,
looks nice, and doesn't cost anything.

Beth Preslar

Sherri Shoaf

Remember . . .





What Is A Senior Nurse?

Between the innocence of an entrance exam and an R. N. comes a lovable creature called a Senior Nurse.

They come in assorted sizes, heights and shapes, but they have the same creed; to enjoy every second of every day off duty.

Senior Nurses are found everywhere: underneath, jumping from, swimming to, and running through.

Patients love them, the R. N. 's boss them, orderlies ignore them, doctors tolerate them, and Heaven protects them.

A Senior Nurse is truth with blood on her uniform, beauty with gloves on her hands, wisdom with penicillin in her hair, and the future with a newborn baby in her hands.

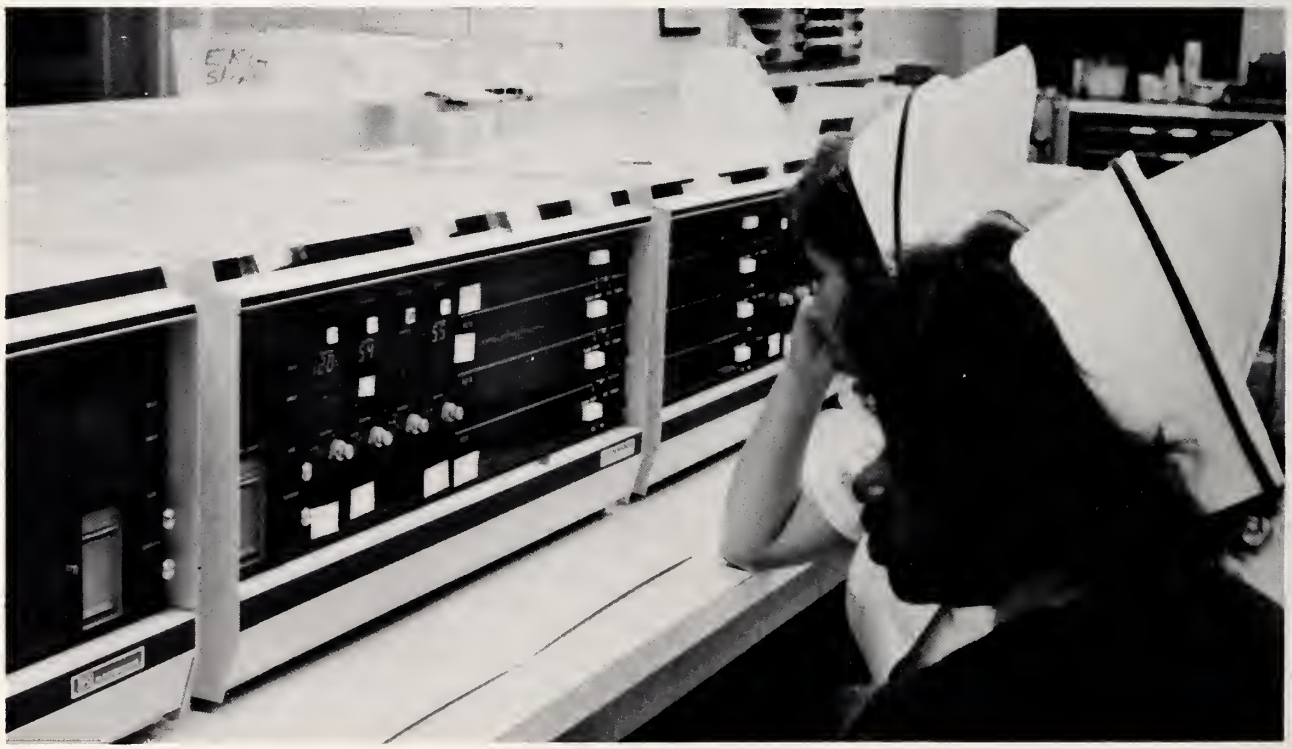
To doctors, a Senior Nurse is an inconsiderate, questioning, and intruding bundle of noise. When you want her to make a good impression, she becomes a giggling creature, bent on wasting as much time as possible and sleeping through class.

A Senior Nurse has an appetite of a horse, the digestion of a disposal unit, the energy of a soapsuds enema, the lungs of a switchboard operator, the imagination of a Vanderbilt Graduate, the enthusiasm of Central Supply, the sharpness of a scapel, the audacity of a Nurse's Aide, and when she gives pills she has five thumbs on each hand. She likes food, vacation, and Christmas. You can put her on study hours, but you cannot make her study. She is your aide, your maid, your porter, your friend.

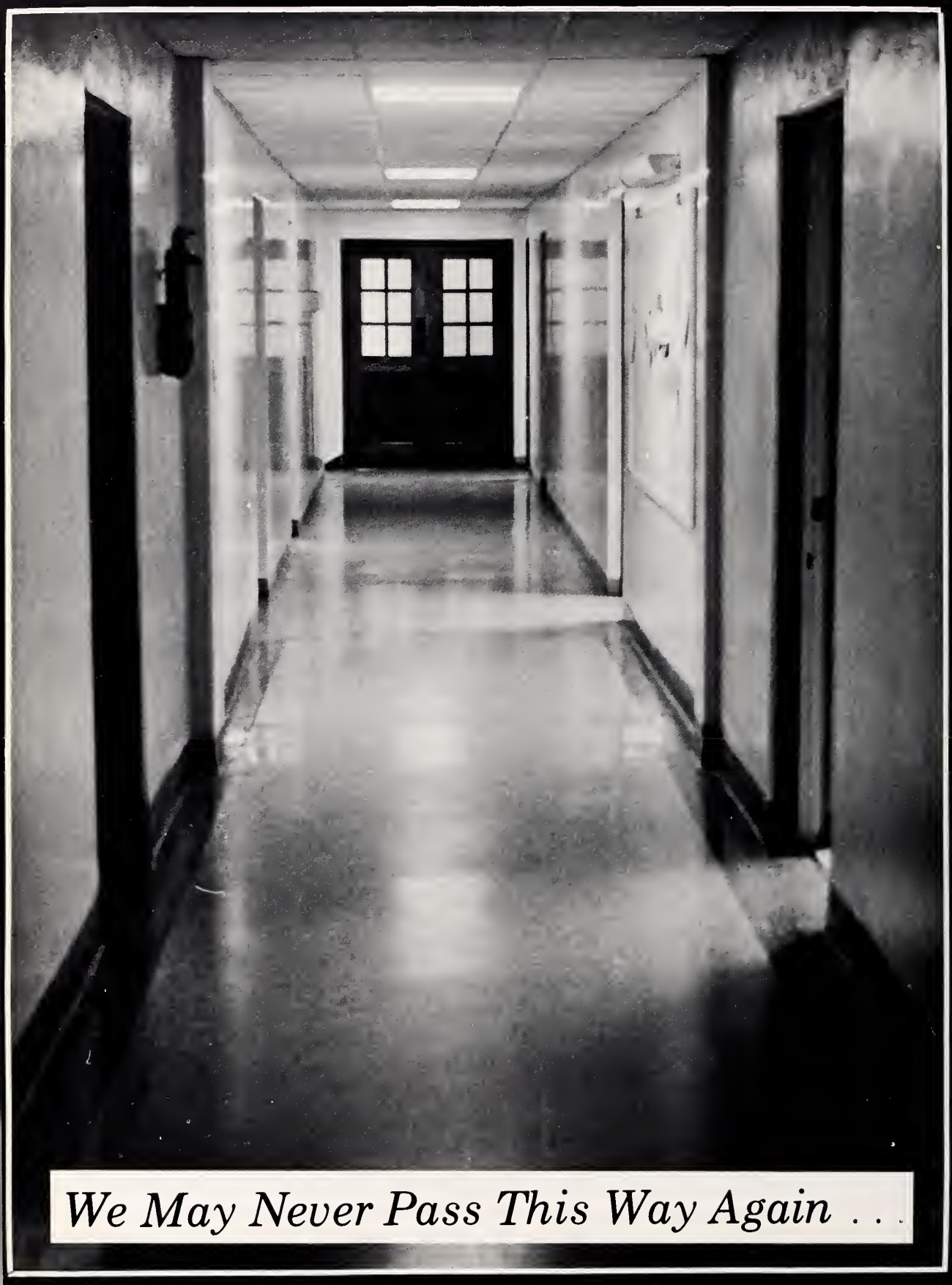
She is a freckled face, pint-sized, fun loving bundle of noise. But when she gets off duty with her tired feet, and her aching back, she has a funny way of dropping off into bed and saying, "Good Night" but not without those famous last words, "Check on me in the A. M."

FACULTY

EXIT



The Beginning . . .

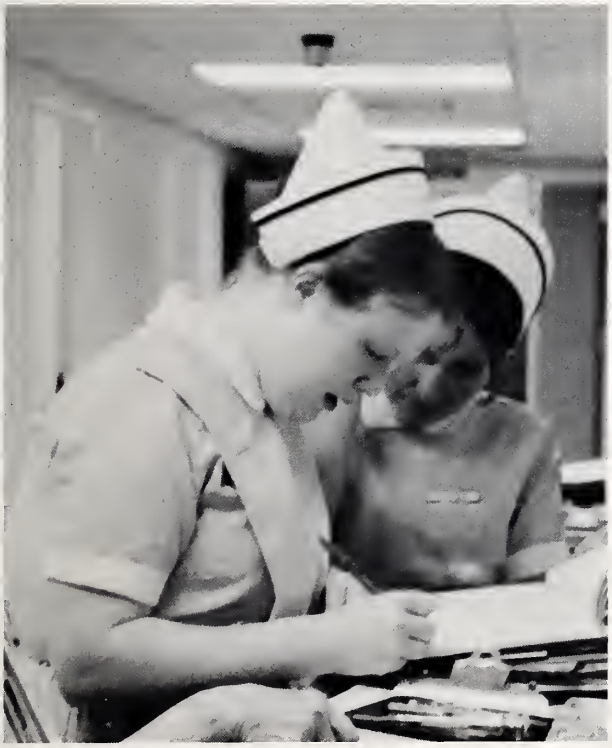


We May Never Pass This Way Again . . .

Mercy ...

A Place Full of . . .

Laughs, Tears, Fun and Fears



But best of all . . .

Loving Friends!!!

Mrs. Marge Phillips, Advisor and Elena Whittington Editor.

Doctors Contributions

Charlotte Surgical Group, P. A.

Dr. Ross S. McElwee

Dr. W. Chandler Thompson

Dr. Henry V.P. Wilson

Dr. William H. Pettus, Jr.

Dr. Lynn Fort

Dr. Joe H. Van Hoy

Cotswold Medical Clinic, P. A.

Dr. Thomas L. Dulin

Dr. Donald V. Chamberlee

Charlotte Medical Clinic, P. A.

Dr. Julian Albergotti

Dr. James B. Greenwood

Dr. Brunson M. Salley

Charlotte Opthalmology Clinic, P. A.

Dr. J. W. Woody

Dr. Walter Bullington

Charlotte Neurosurgical Associates, P. A.

Dr. Bob W. Brawley

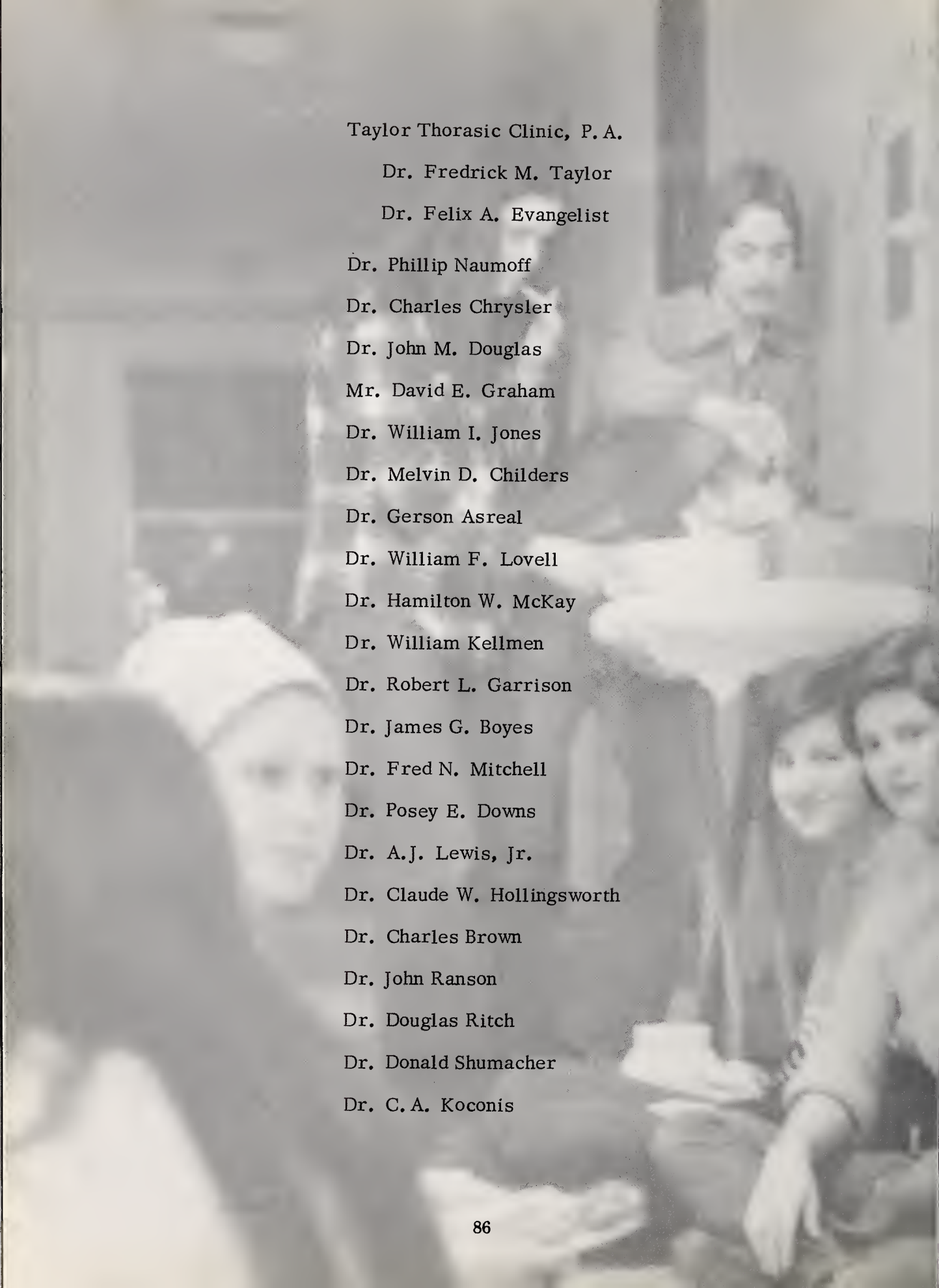
Dr. Jerry H. Greenhoot

Dr. Jerry M. Petty

Dr. William R. Pitts

Travis Medical Clinic

Nalle Clinic



Taylor Thorasic Clinic, P. A.

Dr. Fredrick M. Taylor

Dr. Felix A. Evangelist

Dr. Phillip Naumoff

Dr. Charles Chrysler

Dr. John M. Douglas

Mr. David E. Graham

Dr. William I. Jones

Dr. Melvin D. Childers

Dr. Gerson Asreal

Dr. William F. Lovell

Dr. Hamilton W. McKay

Dr. William Kellmen

Dr. Robert L. Garrison

Dr. James G. Boyes

Dr. Fred N. Mitchell

Dr. Posey E. Downs

Dr. A.J. Lewis, Jr.

Dr. Claude W. Hollingsworth

Dr. Charles Brown

Dr. John Ranson

Dr. Douglas Ritch

Dr. Donald Shumacher

Dr. C. A. Koconis

Proctologic Associates

Dr. R. Leeves McCarty

Dr. Charles Massey

Gaskins Eye Clinic

The Bradford Clinic

Dr. John H. Woltz

Dr. Joseph B. McCoy

Dr. W.Z. Bradford

Dr. W. Ray Samuels

Dr. J.H. Whitesides

Metroview Surgical Associates

Dr. George Page

Dr. Guy Keller

Dr. Clifford Vogt

Dr. Harold E. Messinger

Dr. Franklin E. Atany

Dr. Thomas R. Giblin

Dr. Ralph M. Bell

Dr. Kenneth R.L. Lassiter

Dr. George Blanchard

Dr. Larry A. Rogers

Dr. Wayne Lee

Dr. Jack Vessano

Dr. Cecil Milton

Dr. E.L. Potter

Dr. Theodore J. Kocak

THANK YOU VERY MUCH!

We Would Like to Express Our Sincere Thanks to All Our Family and Friends

Who Contributed to This Annual as Patrons and Sponsors God Bless

Bealer Wholesale, Inc.

BIG
WAYS
61

STICK IT AND WIN!

THE COLLINS CO.

STORES AT:

Tryon Mall

Cotswold Mall

Freedom Village

2500 Monroe Road

Charlotte, N. C.

STEAKS

PIZZA

VEGETABLES

the ANDERSONS

SEAFOOD

RESTAURANT

"The world's best pecan pie"

JIMMIE ANDERSON

1617 Elizabeth Ave.

Compliments of:

McEwen Funeral Service, Inc.

727 E. Morehead Street

Charlotte, N. C. 28202

Phone: 334-6421

Compliments of:

Stanley's Drug Store, Inc.

1949 E. Seventh Street

Phone: 333-5103

Charlotte, N. C.

CHAIR & EQUIPMENT RENTALS
MEDICAL DIVISION

RENTALS-SALES

Quality Patient Aid

Products for better patient
care at home.

Phone - 333-8431

800 Central Avenue

Charlotte, N. C. 28204

Uniforms For
Nurses - Waitresses - Beauticians
Smocks and Lab coats for men and women

DISCOUNT UNIFORM SHOP

Name brand Uniforms at Discount Prices

1508 Central Avenue

Charlotte, N. C. 28205

Phone - 376-1209

STASSINOS' RESTAURANT

1919 East 5th Street

Charlotte, N. C.

Angelo S. Stassinos, Owner

HAWTHORNE UNIFORM CENTER

207 Hawthorne Lane

(opposite Presbyterian Hospital)

Charlotte, N. C.

Phone - 333-6158

Manuel and Tesa Natelson

Eckerd's

CREATORS OF REASONABLE

DRUGS PRICES

In recognition of the
dignity of mankind
for which our school
of nursing has been
a significant and
positive contribution.

Mercy Hospital Auxillary and Candy Stripers

OFF THE WALL

Salutes

Mercy School of Nursing
for its contribution to
our community.

Congratulations
and
Best Wishes
to the staff and graduates.

COKE for the
big thirst

God Bless You All . . .

REAL GOOD!!

THE FIRST 200 YEARS

A knowledge of American history is an invitation to experience the accomplishment, drama, tragedy and hope of an infant nation struggling to grow up. Sturdy, determined pioneers hacked away at the edges of a raw continent and, with blunders and achievements alike, modeled a country with a spirited nature and a united commitment to individual liberty for every one of its citizens. Americans, great and not so great, have given us a heritage to carry on and improve upon. Farmers and soldiers, industrialists and merchants, dreamers and leaders, are all there in two centuries of progress.

But the maturing isn't finished. You'll find the boundaries of growth as endless today as when our forefathers first envisioned them. You can seek out your own destiny with the wisdom and judgement which comes with re-creation of the past. Your knowledge, dreams and industry will carry on through many more centuries of living history.

IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

The unanimous Declaration of the thirteen united States of America,

When in the Course of human events it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the Laws of Nature and of Nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation. ——— We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. — That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, — That whenever any Form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Right of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their Safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shewn, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object evinces a design to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security. — Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies; and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former Systems of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To prove this, let Facts be submitted to a candid world. ———

He has refused his Assent to Laws, the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his Governors to pass Laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his Assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other Laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inestimable to them and formidable to tyrants only. ——— He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their public Records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved Representative Houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions to cause others to be elected, whereby the Legislative powers, incapable of Annihilation, have returned to the People at large for their exercise; the State remaining in the mean time exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavoured to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the Laws for Naturalization of Foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migrations hither, and raising the conditions of new Appropriations of Lands.

He has obstructed the Administration of Justice, by refusing his Assent to Laws for establishing Judiciary powers.

He has made Judges dependent on his Will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harass our people, and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, Standing Armies without the Consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the Military independent of and superior to the Civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us:

For protecting them, by a mock Trial, from punishment for any Murders which they should commit on the Inhabitants of these States:

For cutting off our Trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing Taxes on us without our Consent:

For depriving us in many cases, of the benefits of Trial by Jury:

For transporting us beyond Seas to be tried for pretended offences:

For abolishing the free System of English Laws in a neighbouring Province, establishing therein an Arbitrary government, and enlarging its Boundaries so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these Colonies:

For taking away our Charters, abolishing our most valuable Laws and altering fundamentally the Forms of our Governments:

For suspending our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever. —

He has abdicated Government here, by declaring us out of his Protection and waging War against us.

He has plundered our Seas, ravaged our Coasts, burnt our Towns, and destroyed the lives of our people. ——

He is at this time transporting large Armies of foreign Mercenaries to compleat the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun with circumstances of Cruelty & perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the Head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow Citizens taken Captive on the high Seas to bear Arms against their Country, to become the executioners of their friends and Brethren, or to fall themselves by their Hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavoured to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian Savages, whose known rule of warfare, is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these Oppressions We have Petitioned for Redress in the most humble terms: Our repeated Petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A Prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

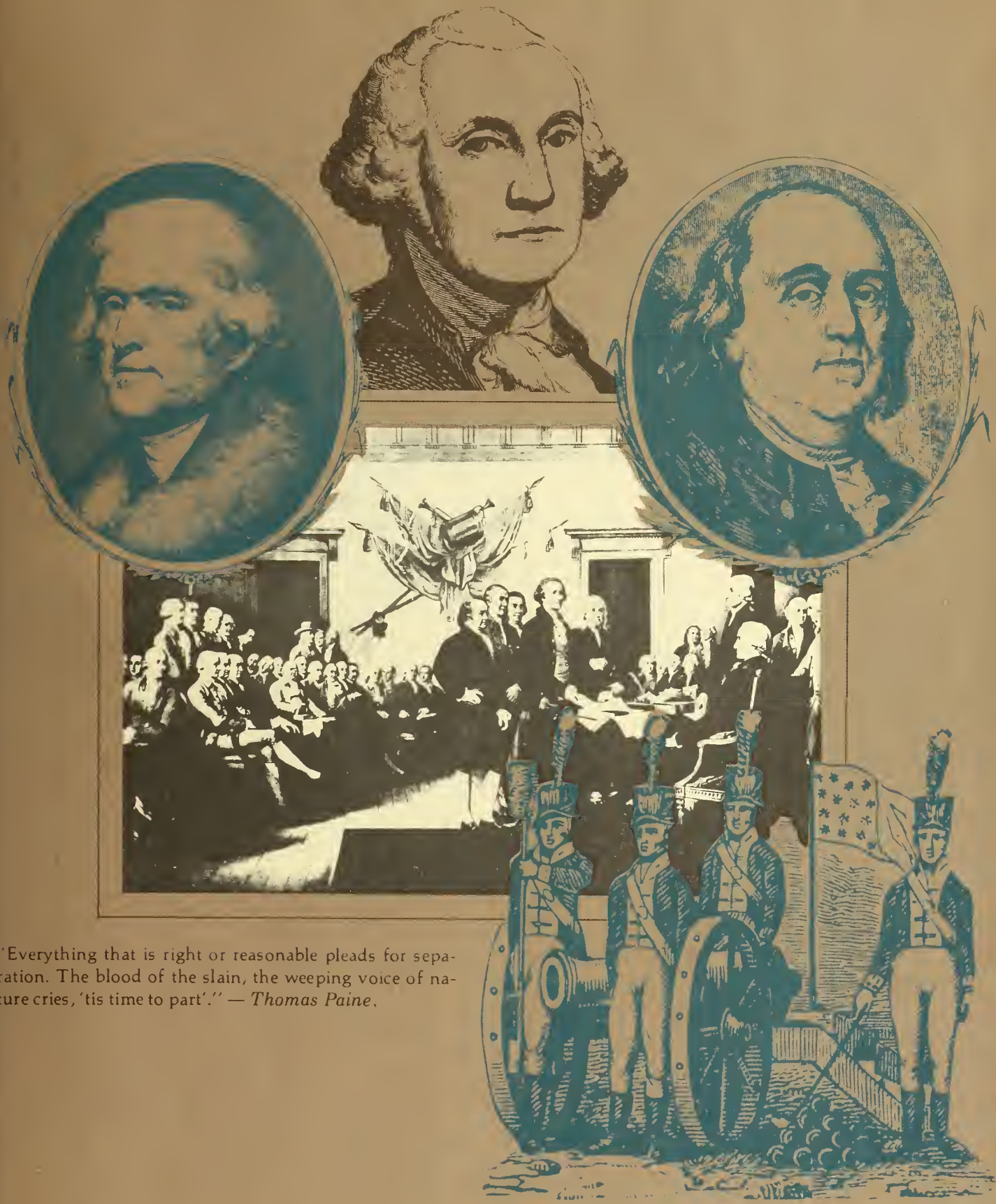
Nor have We been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them from time to time of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them by the ties of our common kindred to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity, which denounces our Separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, Enemies in War, in Peace Friends. ———

We, therefore, the Representatives of the united States of America, in General Congress, Assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the Name, and by Authority of the good People of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be Free and Independent States; that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do. —

And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Honor.

John Hancock

Josiah Bartlett
Wm Whipple
Sam. Adams
John Adams
Robt Treat Paine
Elbridge Gerry
Step. Hopkins
William Ellery
Roger Sherman
John Witherspoon
Robt Morris
Benjamin Rush
Benj. Franklin
John Morton
Geo. Clymer
Jas. Smith
Geo. Taylor
James Wilson
Geo. Ross
Caesar Rodney
Geo. Read
Tho. M:Kean
Wm Floyd
Phil. Livingston
Fras. Lewis
Lewis Morris
Richd. Stockton
Jno Witherspoon
Fras. Hopkinson
John Hart
Abra. Clark
Josiah Bartlett
Wm. Whipple
Matthew Thornton
Saml. Chase
Wm. Paca
Thos. Stone
Chas. Carroll of Carrollton
Geo. Wythe
Richard Henry Lee
Th. Jefferson
Benj. Harrison
Thos. Nelson jr.
Francis Lightfoot Lee
Carter Braxton
Wm. Hooper
Joseph Hewes
John Penn
Edward Rutledge
Thos. Heyward jr.
Thomas Lynch jr.
Arthur Middleton
Button Gwinnett
Lyman Hall
Geo. Walton



"Everything that is right or reasonable pleads for separation. The blood of the slain, the weeping voice of nature cries, 'tis time to part'." — *Thomas Paine*.

CHAPTERS OF AMERICAN HISTORY

The Stamp Act of 1765 was an attempt by England to tax items that were wholly American. The colonists reacted in seething resentment which erupted into angry protestations. The first blood of the American Revolution was spilled during one such incident at Boston in 1770. Several Americans lost their lives over a snowball thrown at a British sentry.

In the fight to achieve commerce equality, the United States found itself in a naval war over shipping lanes. Fort McHenry was heriocally held during a British naval bombardment, and the stars and stripes still flew after a night of hard fighting. The next morning Francis Scott Key penned the immortal words of what would become the national anthem.

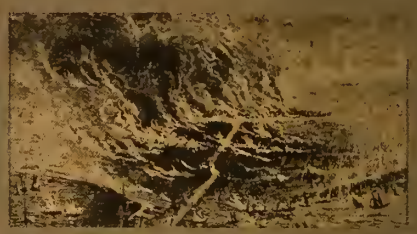
Settlers had to have permanent access to the new lands, so canals and bridges were built to carry stages and wagon trains loaded with machinery destined for settlements in the West. The pioneers foresaw great wealth in the cheap acreage that was available.

Frontiersmen cleared the wilderness, built settlements and drove back the Indians. The Pony Express and the telegraph became primary means of communication.

Agriculture was the wealth of the country. American inventions of the time were often related to working the soil. The McCormick Reaper, mowing machines, textile looms and the cotton gin were instrumental in the settling of new frontiers.

In 1848, James Marshall found gold in the race of a sawmill he was building for John Sutter at Coloma, California. The lust to "get rich quick" was the force behind this biggest and gaudiest gold rush ever.

While "gold rush fever" gripped the country states were increasingly more divided on the slavery issue. Civil war broke out in the East. This "Brothers War" was bitterly fought and, though the scars remain even today, slavery was abolished.



Cities grew at an alarming pace; often without regard to the limits of safety. The great Chicago fire of 1871 burned the bustling cattle market empire beyond recognition. But the pioneer spirit was not broken. Chicagoans began rebuilding and preparations were underway to celebrate the 100th birthday of the country.

The "Iron Horse," carrying homesteaders, greatly helped settlement of the new country. The first transcontinental railroad connected the country at Promontory Summit, Utah, on May 10, 1869.

Transportation was setting the pattern for the American way of life. The country became a mobile society with electric trolleys, automobiles farm machinery, and bicycles, all the rage. Along with the accessibility of travel came a new era of nationalism.

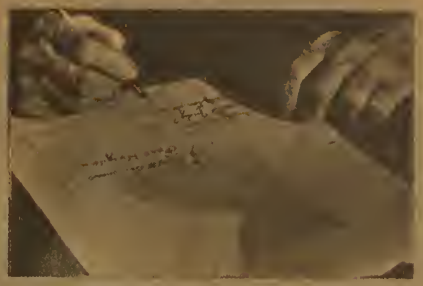
A World War called upon the nation s young men to unite and fight After the war in Europe, the nation pulled itself together and industry flourished once again. A carefree America buried war memories in the new moving pictures, telephones, light bulbs electric generators, stock market ticker tape machines, phonographs and a wealth of inventions from the fertile minds of its young inventors. Baseball became the national sport and prohibition was law

Black Thursday, October 24, 1929, saw the American stock market crash to the lowest level in history Panic set in as the unemployment level skyrocketed. The country was in its worst economic crisis. Slowly, but surely, the wounds of the 'crash,' the "dust bowl," and poverty healed.

The steel industry geared up for the revival while rumors were whispered in the Roosevelt administration of another impending war The nation's leaders scoffed; until December 7, 1941 Pearl Harbor!

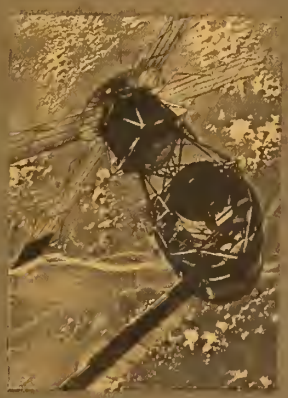
Industrial production reached a peak during the war years. Upon their return from four years of hattle the veterans forged ahead with an eye on a "better life for everyone Several moderate recessions in the 50's and 60 s reminded cautious citizens of past decades.

Huge strides were being taken in the scientific field. Television became a part of every family's life. National events were household topics — while they happened — thanks to the new medium. Individuals and groups were seen 'on the tube' as they advocated new social reform, or justice, or special causes of their own. TV gave individuals and political systems power greater than ever before. Audio-visual journalism had made its impact.



Nearly 100 years of struggling for civil liberties were realized when President Lyndon Baines Johnson signed the Civil Rights Act of 1964 into law. The Act outlawed segregation in any form.

The seventies shed light on a new trouble for the nation as it approached its 200th birthday The world's energy sources and natural resources were being used up faster than they could be replenished. Americans once again waded into a new frontier. The energy crisis" and ' ecology were prominent words in the language. Ways to save nature from the neglect of mankind and ways of preserving precious fuel without damaging that balance of nature were the objectives of Americans across the country.



Earth s crises spurred Americans into further pioneering. This time outer space. American astronauts were the first on the surface of the moon and the U.S. was first to build a 'skylab' for more scientific study.

American is still learning and growing after a mere 200-year infancy The original determination of our forefathers was told again in the words of Neil Armstrong as he made the first step on the moon "a small step for man, but a giant step for mankind."

Early prospector panning for gold

ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY

OFFER FOR SALE

ONE MILLION ACRES OF SUPERIOR FARMING LANDS,

IN FARMS OF

40, 80 & 160 acres and upwards at from $8 to $12 per acre.

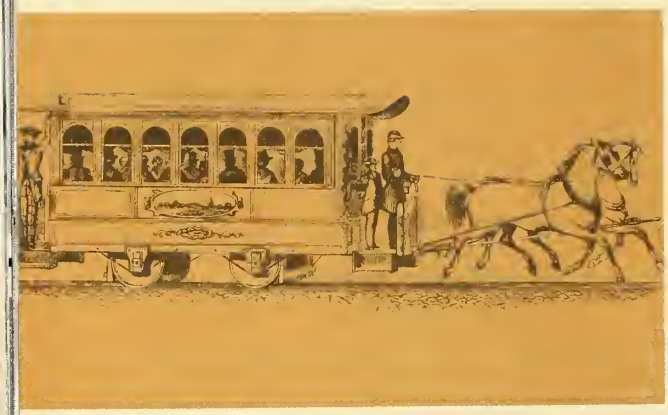
THESE LANDS ARE

NOT SURPASSED BY ANY IN THE WORLD.

THEY LIE ALONG

THE WHOLE LINE OF THE CENTRAL ILLINOIS RAILROAD,

For Sale on LONG CREDIT, SHORT CREDIT and for CASH, they are situated near TOWNS, VILLAGES, SCHOOLS and CHURCHES.



Daniel Boone leads pioneers through the Cumberland Gap in this painting by George Bingham

THE CHANGING NATION

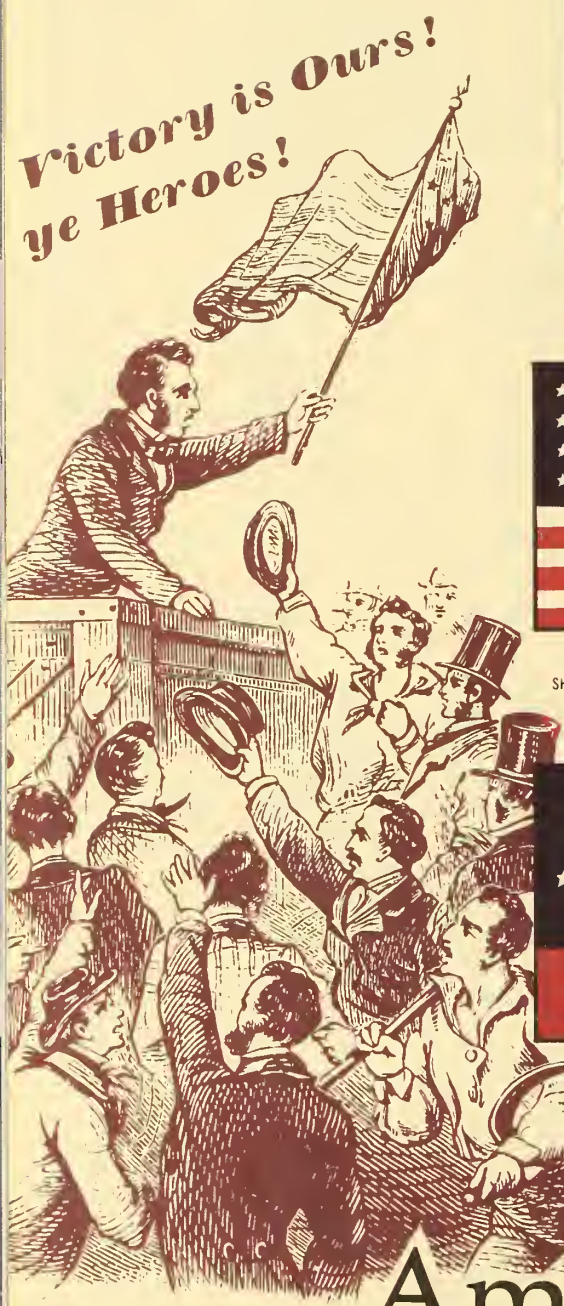
Ownership of land had been just a dream to most of the colonists from feudal England. With the great expanse of cheap land opening up in the West, the dream became reality.

The Louisiana Purchase of 1803 opened the first sizable frontier in the Midwest, but the nation was not ready for it yet. It took a growing market in the East, where land was getting high-priced and scarce, and development of good transportation, to really start the frontier movement.

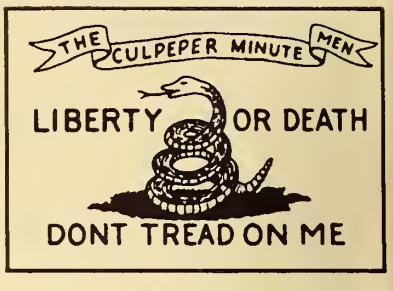
The Gold Rush caused hordes of settlers to take various routes to the Pacific Coast and its yellow riches. The railroads brought farmers and ranchers, along with the miners, who decided to stop all along the routes and build their homes. Railroads were instrumental in the quick civilization of the West, bringing people in numbers so large that the resentful Indians were finally pushed back into unwanted and infertile areas.

America became a haven for immigrants from every nation as freedom beckoned them to the teeming cities of the East, the plains, and the rich west coast farmlands.

Sick of the Civil War and with their own lands divided up and lost, many Southerners set out to "begin again" in the virgin territories. "Westering" soon became the national tradition as North and South moved together toward a new life. Americanism was advanced socially, by the hard-working, bare-fisted types who settled the frontiers.



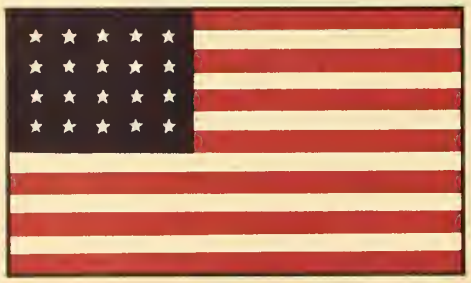
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN FLAG
ALSO CALLED "SERAPIS" FLAG. GENERALLY ACCEPTED AS ORIGINATED BY BENJAMIN FRANKLIN AT COURT OF LOUIS XVI.



CULPEPER FLAG — 1775
ONE OF THE EARLY RATTLESNAKE FLAGS CARRIED BY THE MINUTE MEN.

BENNINGTON FLAG — 1777
FLAG OF VICTORY OF THE GREEN MOUNTAIN BOYS.

FIRST STARS AND STRIPES
UNITED EMBLEM OF INDEPENDENCE SAID TO HAVE BEEN ORIGINATED B GEORGE WASHINGTON FOLLOWING ACT OF CONGRESS OF JUNE 14, 1777



THE FLAG OF 1818
SHOWING RETURN TO THIRTEEN STRIPES AND ADDITIONAL STARS IN CANTON.

"OLD GLORY"
NAME GIVEN BY CAPTAIN WILLIAM DRIVER, COMMANDING THE BRIG "CHARLES DAGGETT" IN 1831.

FIRST CONFEDERATE FLAG
"STARS AND BARS" USED FROM MARCH 1861 TO MAY 1863.

FLAG OF THE CIVIL WAR 1861-1865
THE "STARS AND STRIPES" WITH THIRTY SIX STARS IN THE UNION. CARRIED BY THE NORTHERN ARMIES DURING LATER YEARS OF THE CIVI WAR.

American Banners

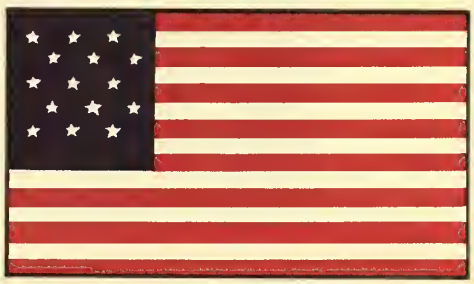
CONTINENTAL FLAG
CARRIED IN 1775-1777. SHWOING PINE TREE, SYMBOL OF MASSACHUSETTS BAY COLONY, IN PLACE OF THE CROSSES OF ST. GEORGE AND ST. ANOREW.

LIBERTY TREE FLAG — 1776
THE PINETREE COMES FROM COINS OF THE COLONY OF MASSACHUSETTS, 1652.

FIRST NAVY STARS AND STRIPES
IN ABSENCE OF SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENT OF STARS BY CONGRESS, JUNE 14, 1777. IT WAS CUSTOMARY FOR NAVY TO PLACE THE STARS IN FORM OF CROSSES OF ST. GEORGE AND ST. ANOREW.

FLAG OF THE THIRD MARYLAND — 1778
CARRIED AT THE BATTLE OF COWPENS JANUARY, 1778 AND USED AS COLORS OF AMERICAN LAND FORCES UNTIL MEXICAN WAR.

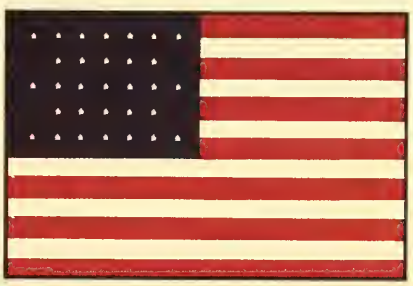
JOHN PAUL JONES "STARRY FLAG"
RESCUED FROM THE SEA BY JAMES BAYARD STAFFORD DURING BATTLE BETWEEN BON HOMME RICHARD AND SERAPIS.



FLAG OF THE WAR OF 1812 (1812-1814)
SHOWING FIFTEEN STARS AND FIFTEEN BARS AS CHANGED UPON ADMISSION OF VERMONT.

FREMONT, THE PATHFINDER'S FLAG — 40's
EMBLEM THAT BLAZED THE TRAIL FOR THE COVERED WAGON IN THE ROARING 40'S. THE EARLY ENSIGN OF THE PLAINS.

FLAG OF THE MEXICAN WAR — 1845
NOT ACTUALLY USED AS REGIMENTAL COLORS BY TROOPS BUT AS FLAG OF CONQUEST AND OCCUPATION.



COMMODORE PERRY'S FLAG — 1854
THE FLAG THAT OPENED JAPAN TO WESTERN CIVILIZATION.

CONFEDERATE BATTLE AND NAVY FLAG
USED FROM MAY 1, 1863 TO END OF WAR, 1865. THE BATTLE FLAG WAS SQUARE.

FLAG OF THE SPANISH AMERICAN WAR — 1898
THE EMBLEM OF LIBERTY THAT BROUGHT FREEDOM TO CUBA.

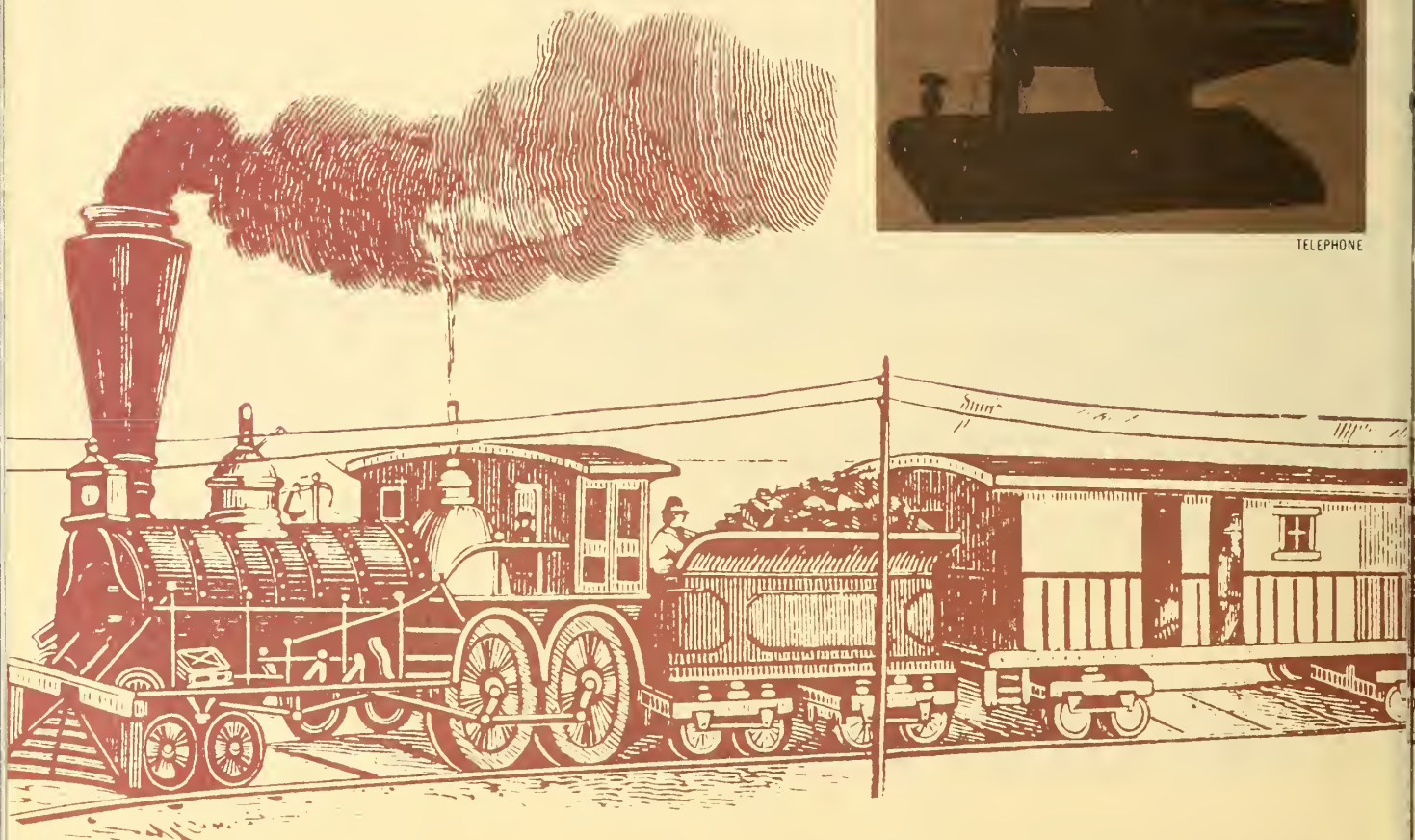
# of Freedom * * * * * *

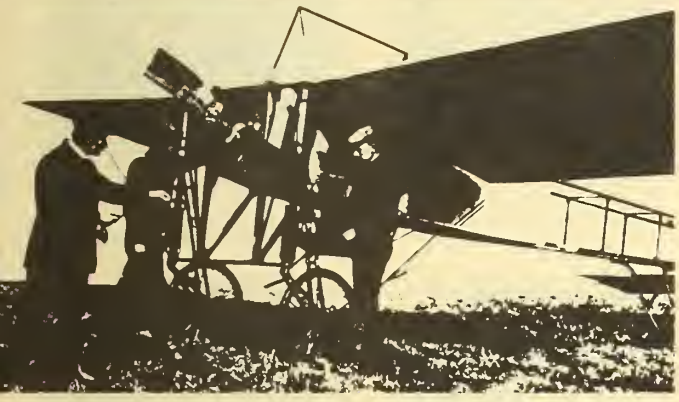
NECESSITY IS THE MOTHER OF . . .

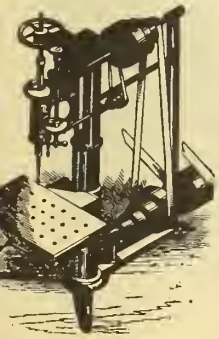
SUBMARINE

COTTON GIN (Model)

TELEPHONE







DRILL PRESS

PHONOGRAPH

Without realizing it, England instilled in the colonists the individual purpose and ingenuity that necessity breeds. With trade goods cut to a minimum, determined young leaders of the time set out to find ways of surviving without support from the Mother Country.

Agricultural methods and machines and labor saving devices were designed by our forefathers. As frontiers opened, Yankee genius had to conquer natural barriers in the wild new country, so suspension bridges were invented and methods of transportation were perfected for the purpose of opening the untamed areas. Later, they sought to section off the land with the revolutionary and controversial invention — barbed wire.

Cooper's 1-horsepower **Tom Thumb** train in 1830 and later, automobiles like the first Model T, and the 4-horsepower airplane ; became American modes of travel from city to city and coast to coast.

Americans knew that the fertile lands of this nation would produce unequalled harvests if machines were designed to take over for man. They knew also that trade routes were difficult to travel and manufacturing would have to be done close to home. The cotton gin, textile looms, drill presses and a reaper which could cut six times as much grain as a hand scythe were some of the tools invented.

Protection for themselves and for their young country prodded inventors like Eli Whitney to perfect firearms and others to work on plans for the first submarine. Young inventors like Alexander Graham Bell and Thomas Edison (called the nation's most valuable citizen) visualized machines that would light the country and open up communication with those in the far corners of the nation. The telephone, telegraph, phonograph and the first light bulb were discovered in the late 1800's and early twentieth century. This American way of doing for oneself inspired many to become inventors in their own right. Some sought to save labor and mass-produce for profit while others envisioned not only riches, but excitement and adventure as they discovered ways to defy nature.

Throughout the past 200 years the American mind has been unleashed to take whatever paths necessary to fulfill the needs. In the last half-century, the pace of discovery has been overwhelming and inventions for the taming of the universe lie in the grasp of America while the habit of "finding a way" is ingrained in its people. The seeds of industrial America were sown by these inventors resulting in today's mechanized society.

THEY MADE THEIR MARK

Men and women who helped shape America's history

THOMAS PAINE, a bankrupt Quaker corsetmaker, sometime teacher, preacher and grocer wrote the most brilliant pamphlet of the American Revolution. His words in Common Sense reflected 'longings and aspirations that have remained part of American culture to this day

DANIEL WEBSTER chose law as a career and went on to become well-known in the courts and in politics. He was twice Secretary of State with an eye always to the Presidency which eluded him

DOROTHEA DIX worked her entire adult life for reform of the existing penal and mental institutions in the mid-1800's. The first state hospital in the nation at Trenton, New Jersey was a direct result of her efforts

The creator of the Cherokee alphabet, **SEQUOYAH,** was an artist, writer and silversmith. He used a simple 1821 English primer to compose the characters. The famous redwood trees of the Pacific coast bear his name.

Chief Justice **JOHN MARSHALL** established fundamental principles of American constitutional law. He is noted for his precedental declaration of a Congressional act as unconstitutional. He served through five administrations, from 1801-1835.

Born a slave in Maryland, **FREDERICK DOUGLASS** taught himself to read and write secretly and, at 21, escaped to freedom. He was an ardent abolitionist campaigning successfully for Negro suffrage and civil rights.

"The New Colossus," a sonnet composed by **EMMA LAZARUS** in 1883 is inscribed on a bronze tablet at the base of the Statue of Liberty. She organized relief for Jews and helped fugitives from the Czar's ghettos to establish homes in America

AMELIA JENKS BLOOMER, best known for a mode of dress she adopted during her campaign for equal rights for women. Though ridiculed until she gave up the costume, the term "bloomer" came to symbolize woman's bid for individual freedom.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN epitomized the American dream of a humble young man ascending to the highest office of the land. He was superbly skilled at analyzing complex issues and translating them into meaningful words for the public. He was devoted to the preservation of the Union

HARRIET BEECHER STOWE wrote **Uncle Tom's Cabin** in an effort to make the whole nation realize the inhumanity of slavery. Her book resulted in one of the most popular and controversial plays on the American stage. The Civil War was kindled by this work

HORACE GREELEY'S admonition to "Go West young man" was a rallying cry of the pioneers of America. He was founder and editor of the New York Tribune. He was best known for his philosophy of social reform and his unsuccessful bid for the Presidency in 1872.

JOSEPH PULITZER was the first journalist to reach a truly massive audience. His New York **World** newspaper was the symbol of "yellow journalism" with its sensationalism aimed at the common man.

ANOREW CARNEGIE was a giant in the railroad and steel industries. He believed that it was the duty of a rich man to distribute his wealth during his lifetime. To that end, he established 2800 libraries and many cultural halls throughout America.

A lifetime passion for machinery led **HENRY FORD** to Oetroit where, in 1896, he completed his first motor vehicle. The Ford Motor Company manufactured the first "Modef T" in 1909.

One of the most elementary symbols of the American way of life was established when **J. EDGAR HOOVER** and his Federal Bureau of Investigation "G-men" set out to clean up the country. His career spanned over 40 years.

The motion-picture industry was revolutionized in America and **OAVIO WARK GRIFFITH** became known as the "Father of the film art" and "king of directors" for his part in this revolution. His camera techniques were the pioneering steps of the industry.

Serving an unprecedented four terms as President of the United States, **FRANKLIN OELANO ROOSEVELT** was a popular leader who made extensive use of fireside radio chats to explain his plans and generate enthusiasm to push them through Congress.

ROBERT FROST's poetry was clear, understated, well-metered and told the stories of rural America. He was a four-time winner of the Pulitzer Prize and has been called America's poet laureate.

A plain, homely woman with tremendous appeal to the masses, who was always in the "thick of things" describes **ELEANOR ROOSEVELT** and her lifetime of politicking beside her husband during his four terms.

THURGOOO MARSHALL is the first Negro to serve as a justice of the Supreme Court. His law career was aimed primarily at civil rights cases.

The crippler poliomyelitis was conquered by **OR. JONAS SALK** in 1953 after more than 25 years of research. Polio was reduced by 96% in less than ten years. SALK's research continues in California at the Salk Institute.

MARTIN LUTHER KING was a leader in the cause of civil rights. He had been a pastor before turning to the cause of segregation. His leadership earned him the Nobel Peace Prize in 1964. He was assassinated by James Earl Ray in 1968.

Lieutenant Colonel **JOHN GLENN** started America's travels to outer space when he became the first American to orbit the earth. He had been an aviator in World War II and a test pilot in peacetime.

GERALO R. FORO, the first President to achieve the office without an election. In 1974, through a series of scandalous events, the Nixon administration toppled and FORO reached the position through approval by Congress.

WORKING FOR THE YANKEE DOLLAR

A CARD.

THE public at large is respectfully informed that a very large assortment of Caps and Stocks, of every description, may now be obtained at the most reasonable prices, by applying to N. SYLVESTER,
8 South Sixth street.

Hair Cloth in every variety, French and American manufacture, made into Caps or Stocks at 3 hours notice. A large quantity of these articles constantly ready made

N. B. The subscriber's store is No. 8 South Sixth street, 4 doors below Market, and opposite the side of the Schuylkill Bank april 25—tf

OLD ESTABLISHMENT,
OPPOSITE GIRARD'S BANK.

A GOOD assortment of HATS, at No. 61 South 3d street, which will be sold at fair prices.

☞ Those who wish a hat of any quality or fashion whatever, finished, can be accommodated, and should the article not please when finished, there will be no obligation on the part of those who order to take it. april 8—tf

HATS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
No. 41 South Third Street,
NEAR CONGRESS HALL.

JOHN C. DYER offers for sale, HATS of every description, of superior qualities, and cheap. J. C. D. particularly invites the attention of the public to his four dollar Hats, which, for beauty, durability and cheapness, are not surpassed by any in the city.

JOHN C. DYER respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has opened a store in his line of business at the above named place, where he intends to keep constantly on hand a general assortment of HATS, which he will sell as low as they can be purchased in the city. march 3—6mo

PEARS' SOAP

·a Specialty for Children·

RELIEF for the DISTRESSED and BALM for the WOUNDED is found in
PERRY DAVIS'S VEGETABLE PAIN KILLER.
Manufactured by PERRY DAVIS & SON,
No. 74 HIGH STREET, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

COTTON.

Imagine buying that acre of land you have spotted for $1.25! Or, even at the higher price of $10. Those are the prices offered to our founding fathers to encourage settlement of the wilderness areas of this nation.

A stage wasn't the most comfortable way to go, but you could get from city to city for as little as $3 — at the amazing pace of six miles per hour.

Compare today's wages with a 12-hour day in the early 1800's. A man earned 50¢ a day. Of course his dollar bought a little more than today's. Butter in 1826 was about 5¢ lb. in the Midwest; eggs, 3¢ doz.; corn 6¢ bu., wheat, 25¢ bu.; and a cow could be bought for $5.

With travel becoming the American tradition, you could choose train, wagon, horseback or the water. A canal ride, with bed and board included, averaged 3 or 4¢ per mile. And when you reached your destination, you could sit down to a 5, or even 10 course meal for 25¢. (Ladies 20¢, in consideration of appetite.)

Farmers in the early 1800's could own the famous McCormick Reaper for a mere $100. But the Civil War increased prices as the machine became the first item farmers could buy on time payments for the sum of $1,500.

A good suit of clothes then might cost $1.95 and ladies waists (blouses) were marketed for 49¢ to $3.50 with a whole dress pattern priced at 15¢.

Cookstoves, "quality-satisfaction guaranteed," could cost you $29.25 at $4 per month and a dandy heating stove could set you back as much as $5.73 and up. The first electric refrigerator cost $900 — which might be enough to make you faint on your 1907 fainting couch that had cost a mere $7.85.

Your new baby travelled in the height of fashion in a wicker sleeping coach (stroller) for the sum of $12.04. If you had $1,500 in 1903 you could show off in one of the first automobiles.

Ah, those were the days. Some of the current prices are reminiscent of those days, but at frontier prices, which were a whole different story. Hardy pioneers had to pay $2 a pound for sugar, too. And the same for a pound of coffee or pepper. Those items were only 15¢ per pound back in civilized St. Louis. Flour was marked up 100 times for sale to the frontiersmen and during the famous Gold Rush, that precious commodity went for $400 a barrel.

FOR NEW YORK.

EVERY accommodation is afforded to passengers with the Mail, which is conveyed to NEW YORK in REE-

ADAMS' PATENT SWELLED
Beam Windlass Bedsteads.

THE above Bedsteads are put together without screws, and by means of the Windlass and Swelled Beam, the Sacking is kept drawing and elastic at all times with the least possible trouble, which is impossible to obtain from those made any other way.

Pure curled Hair Mattresses constantly on hand.

BOSTON SPRING SEAT ROCKING CHAIRS, Venitian, Transparent and India Blinds. Also, a great variety of ornaments and materials for interior decoration, constantly on hand and Upholstery Work of every description executed with neatness, punctuality and despatch, by J. HANCOCK & Co.

S. W. corner of Third and Walnut streets.

P. S. J. H. & Co. grateful for past favours, they hope, by constant attention to business, and a desire to please, by keeping the richest articles in their line to obtain a future patronage april 21—1y

MAMMOTH.

Philadelphia Museum,
IN THE UPPER PART OF THE
ARCADE,
CHESNUT STREET, (ABOVE SIXTH.)
OPEN thoughout the day, and ILLUMINATED every evening.
Admittance 25 Cents.

This Museum is the oldest and largest establishment in the United States, and contains immense collections of the Animal and Mineral kingdoms of nature, from all parts of the world. These are all beautifully arranged, so as to enable the visitor to study the objects with the greatest advantage. The collection of implements and ornaments of our aboriginal tribes is very extensive and interesting, and the Cabinet of Antiquities, and Artificial Curiosities, is not less worthy of attention. In addition to the ordinary attractions of a Museum, there is in this a very large collection of the Portraits of American Statesmen and Warriors of the Revolution, and of the most distinguished scientific men of Europe and America.

The Founder, C. W. Peale, desirous of securing the Museum permanently in this city, obtained an act of Incorporation by which the stability of the Institution is insured. The act of Incorporation secures the use of the Museum in perpetuity to the city, and authorizes the Stockholders to appoint annually five trustees, who meet quarterly to regulate the business of the Institution. Nothing can be removed from the Institution under a penalty, and forfeiture of double the value of the thing removed; hence donations may be made with certainty on the part of the donors, that the articles placed in the Museum will always remain for the public good.

Thomas Gibson, Plumber,

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public in general, that he carries on the House and Ship Plumbing, in all its branches, at No. 136 North Third street, where he has constantly on hand Hydrants, of various descriptions, Patent Hatter's Pink Kettles to burn Lehigh Coal or the new Construction, Water Closets, Baths, Tubs, Shower Baths, Lead and Iron Pipes, Retorts for Bleaching and all other Chymical apparatus, furnished at the shortest notice, and also, Sheet Lead of various sizes on the most reasonable terms. THOMAS GIBSON,
jan 5—1y 136 North Third street

Venitian Blind Warehouse,
N. E. CORNER OF CHESNUT AND SECOND STREETS.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Philadelphia and vicinity, that he has constantly on hand a very extensive assortment of *Venitian Window Blinds*, of various patterns, sizes, and colours, how-ev-

JOHN B. KREYMBORG,

QUILL Manufacturer

95 *South Second street,*

(Opposite the Merchants' Coffee-House, Philad.)

MANUFACTURES ALL KIND OF QUILLS,

Dutch, English, German, and Opaque,

FROM $2 50 TO 30 S PER 1000.

SWAN AND CROW QUILLS,

at various prices.

He also offers for sale, and keeps constantly on hand, at Manufacturers prices a large stock of

GRENVILLE'S CHEMICAL INK POWDER,

Warranted superior for immediate production of Jet Black Ink.

ALSO, SUPERIOR SEALING WAX,

Warranted to burn free and stick well, of various colours, viz. Light and Dark Blue, Light and Dark Green, Yellow, Brown Gold, Rose, Flesh, Orange, &c.

INCORRUPTIBLE

Porcelain Teeth.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public, that he sets Porcelain, or any other Teeth the person may desire, on moderate terms. The approved Porcelain Teeth, which he manufactures of any shade to correspond with the natural ones, will retain their original colour for any length of time, and are not decomposed by acids. Those set by him will be warranted to stand, and be as serviceable as any thing of the kind can be made.

Operations on the Teeth performed on reasonable terms.

SAMUEL CHAMBERLAIN, Dentist,
No. 47 North Eighth, 4th door below Arch street.
april 20—tf

WM. COUPLAND'S

LIVERY STABLES,

Harmony Street,

RUNNING FROM THIRD TO FOURTH.

Between Chesnut and Walnut Streets.

PHILADELPHIA.

HORSES AND CARRIAGES, ... BAROUCHES.

GIGS, SADDLE HORSES, &c.

TO HIRE.

Wilmington and New-Castle Mail.

THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully inform the Public, and the Citizens of Wilmington and New-Castle in particular, that they have established a Stage for the purpose of carrying the Mail between the aforesaid places, and also for the conveyance of passengers and baggage.—It will leave New-Castle for Wilmington, every morning between 6 and 7 o'clock, and arrive at D. BRINTON'S Tavern, in time for passengers to take the 8 o'clock Stage for Philadelphia.

THE Stage will occasionally return to New-Castle in the forenoon, when a sufficient number of passengers offer, and back to Wilmington, and leave there every day for New-Castle after the arrival of the Philadelphia Stages.

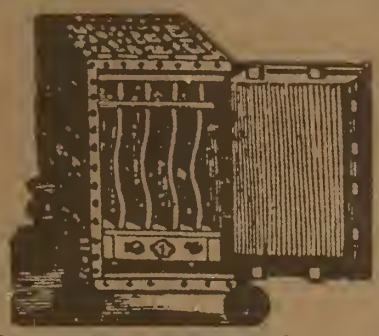
Passengers may rest assured, that this establishment will be much safer and more expeditious than any heretofore established between those two Towns; having the best horses, and a careful driver.

JOSEPH BRINGHURST, P. M. Wilmington.
Wilmington, Delaware.
DAVID MORRISON, P. M. New-Castle.

CASHMERE BOUQUET PERFUME FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF.

Composed of the most fragrant and costly extracts from flowers

GOLGATE & Co. Perfumers NEW YORK.



Superior Patent Fire Proof Composition

CHESTS.

THE subscriber by constant study and unremitted industry in this art, has made for this last twelve months a rapid discovery in fire proof materials. He continues to manufacture the above article at as low prices as they can be purchased in any part of the United States.

JOHN SCOTT,
No 1 Lodge street, north of Pennsylvania Bank.
All orders thankfully received and sent to any part of the United States. april 25—tf

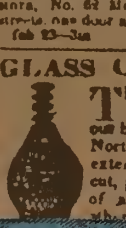
---

---

470 *Silver Watches,*

FROM $150 to $10 each, warranted to run. Patent Levers, Gold and Silver of the most approved makers, 1500 pair Gold Ear Rings, from 75 cts. to $3 00 per pair. 3,000 Breast Pins and Finger Rings from $2 00 to $6 per doz.—A variety of fancy goods Steel and Gilt, Silver Spoons, Spectacles and Thimbles, &c. &c. For wholesale at reduced prices and on liberal terms. Most of the above goods manufactured and for sale by B. ROBINSON, at his store, No. 62 Market street, between Second and Third streets, one door above Strawberry street, south side.
feb 23—3m

GLASS CUTTING FACTORY.



THE subscriber still continues the Glass Cutting business, in all its various branches, and has at his store, No. 68 North Third street, Philadelphia, a very extensive assortment of all kinds of Glass, cut, plain and pressed; furniture knobs, &c of all kinds.—Country Merchants and others are requested to call and examine

---

POWELL & THORP'S WESTERN & NORTHERN

Stage & Canal Packet Boat Office.